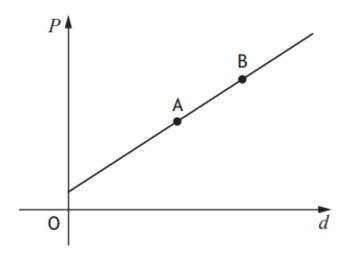
National 5 Maths SQA 2018 Paper 1 Question 7



The cost of a journey with Tom's Taxis depends on the distance travelled.

The graph below shows the cost, P pounds, of a journey with Tom's Taxis against the distance travelled, d miles.



Point A represents a journey of 8 miles which costs £14. Point B represents a journey of 12 miles which costs £20.

(a) Find the equation of the line in terms of *P* and *d*.
Give the equation in its simplest form.
(b) Calculate the cost of a journey of 5 miles.

Answers:

- (a) $P = \frac{3}{2}d + 2 \text{ or } 2P = 3d + 4 \text{ or equivalent}$
- (b) £9.50