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## National 5 Maths

### Sine Rule: Finding a Side

SQA past paper and specimen paper  
questions and answers by topic

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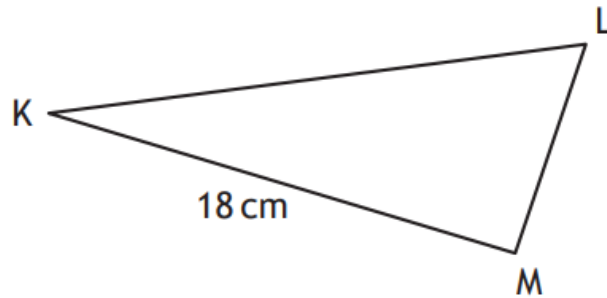


National 5 Maths  
SQA 2014 Paper 1  
Question 5

In triangle KLM

- $KM = 18$  centimetres
- $\sin K = 0.4$
- $\sin L = 0.9$

Calculate the length of LM.



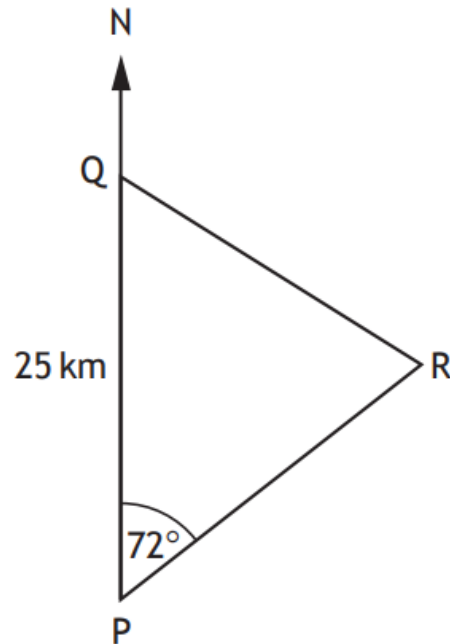
3

Answer:

8 cm

National 5 Maths  
SQA 2015 Paper 2  
Question 13

In the diagram below P, Q and R represent the positions of Portlee, Queenstown and Rushton respectively.



Portlee is 25 kilometres due South of Queenstown.  
From Portlee, the bearing of Rushton is  $072^\circ$ .  
From Queenstown, the bearing of Rushton is  $128^\circ$ .  
Calculate the distance between Portlee and Rushton.  
**Do not use a scale drawing.**

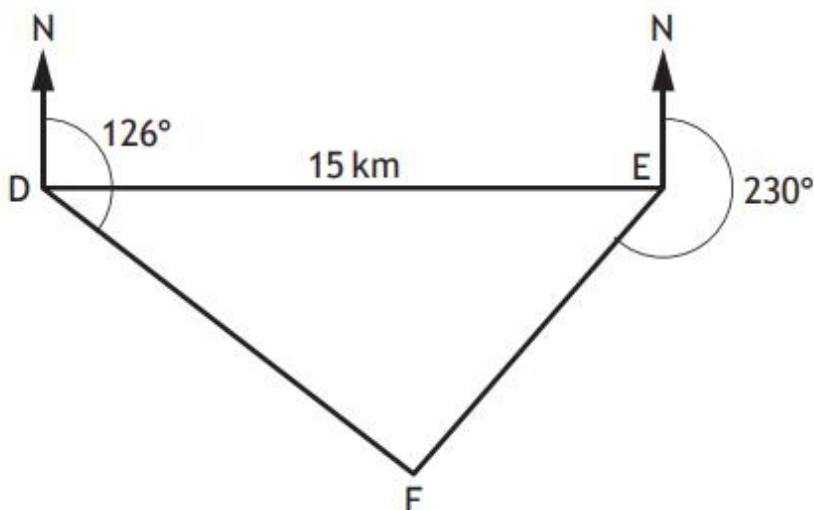
4

Answer:

23.8 km



In the diagram below D, E and F represent the positions of Dunbridge, Earlsford and Fairtown respectively.



Dunbridge is 15 kilometres west of Earlsford.

From Dunbridge, the bearing of Fairtown is  $126^\circ$ .

From Earlsford the bearing of Fairtown is  $230^\circ$ .

Calculate the distance between Dunbridge and Fairtown.

4

Do not use a scale drawing.

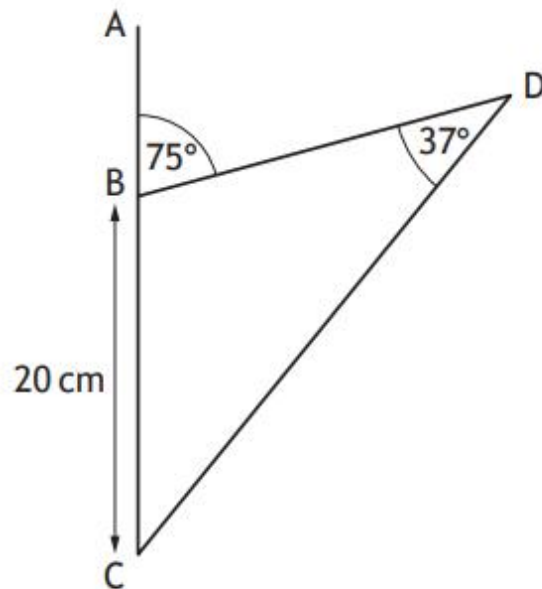
Answer:

9.9 km

National 5 Maths  
SQA 2018 Paper 2  
Question 9

In this diagram:

- angle  $ABD = 75^\circ$
- angle  $BDC = 37^\circ$
- $BC = 20$  centimetres.



Calculate the length of  $DC$ .

3

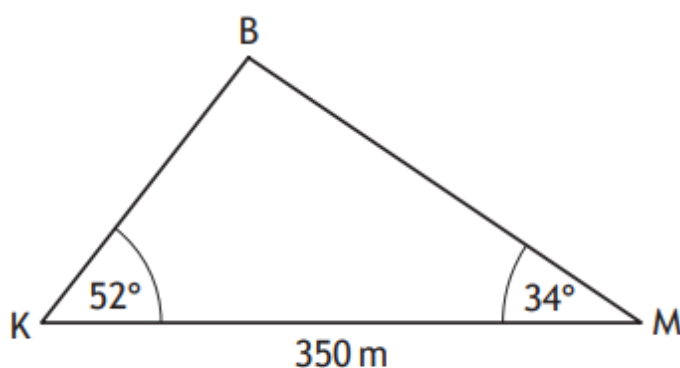
Answer:

32.1 cm



Katy and Mona are looking up at a hot-air balloon.

In the diagram below, K, M and B represent the positions of Katy, Mona and the balloon respectively.



- The angle of elevation of the balloon from Katy is  $52^\circ$
- The angle of elevation of the balloon from Mona is  $34^\circ$
- Katy and Mona are 350 metres apart on level ground

Calculate the height of the hot-air balloon above the ground.

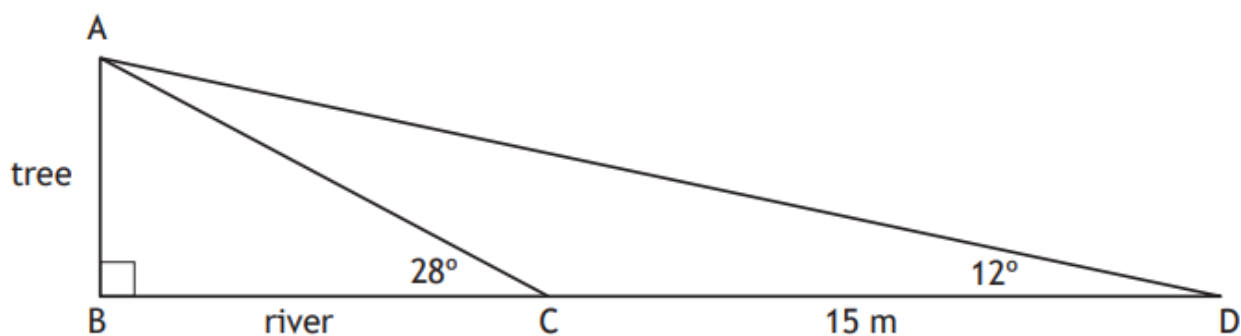
5

Answer:

154.6 m

National 5 Maths  
SQA 2022 Paper 2  
Question 14

The width of a river is represented by BC in the diagram below.  
AB represents a tree on the river bank.



- From  $C$ , the angle of elevation to  $A$  is  $28^\circ$ .
- From  $D$ , the angle of elevation to  $A$  is  $12^\circ$ .
- The distance from  $C$  to  $D$  is 15 metres.
- $BCD$  is a straight line.

Calculate  $BC$ , the width of the river.

5

Answer:

9.99 m