

## Answers

| Essential Skills 9 |  |
|--------------------|--|
| 1                  | $x^3 + 5x^2 + 7x + 3$  |
| 2                  | $3x^3 + 11x^2 + 9x - 2$  |
| 3                  | $2x^3 - 5x^2 + 5x + 4$   |
| 4                  | $x^3 + 3x^2 - 8x - 4$  |
| 5                  | $x^3 - 8x^2 - 25x + 50$  |
| 6                  | $2x^3 - 5x^2 - 6x + 9$   |
| 7                  | $6x^3 + 10x^2 - 7x + 1$  |
| 8                  | $x^3 - 8x^2 + 13x - 6$   |
| 9                  | $3x^3 + 25x^2 + 4x - 32$   |
| 10                 | $2x^3 - 10x^2 - 7x - 4$  |
| AQ                 | (a) $x^3 - 7x - 6$ (b) $x^3 - 3x + 2$<br>(c) $8x^3 - 36x^2 - 18x - 27$ |

| Essential Skills 11 |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1                   | $\frac{14}{15}$     |
| 2                   | $1\frac{29}{35}$    |
| 3                   | 7                   |
| 4                   | $3\frac{13}{14}$    |
| 5                   | $2\frac{7}{24}$     |
| 6                   | $10\frac{2}{9}$     |
| 7                   | $2\frac{2}{3}$      |
| 8                   | $\frac{11}{20}$     |
| 9                   | $1\frac{13}{18}$    |
| 10                  | $1\frac{13}{16}$    |
| AQ                  | $2\frac{1}{3}$ cups |

| Essential Skills 10 |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 1                   | $(a + 2)(a + 4)$                           |
| 2                   | $(b + 5)(b + 6)$                           |
| 3                   | $(c - 2)(c - 6)$                           |
| 4                   | $(d - 5)(d - 8)$                           |
| 5                   | $(e - 7)(e + 8)$                           |
| 6                   | $(f + 6)(f - 9)$                           |
| 7                   | $(g + 6)(g + 9)$                           |
| 8                   | $(h - 2)(h + 15)$                          |
| 9                   | $(j + 5)(j - 11)$                          |
| 10                  | $3(k + 9)(k - 7)$                          |
| AQ                  | (a) $(x + 4)(x - 4)$ (b) $\frac{x-7}{x-4}$ |

| Essential Skills 12 |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 1                   | $\bar{x} = 18, s = 3.35$   |
| 2                   | $\bar{x} = 8, s = 2.58$  |
| 3                   | $\bar{x} = 3.6, s = 1.56$  |
| 4                   | $\bar{x} = 108, s = 3.4$   |
| 5                   | $\bar{x} = 55, s = 5.6$  |
| 6                   | $\bar{x} = 18, s = 3.35$   |
| 7                   | $\bar{x} = 2, s = 1.15$  |
| 8                   | $\bar{x} = 37, s = 2.92$   |
| 9                   | $\bar{x} = 1301, s = 4.43$   |
| 10                  | $\bar{x} = 38.6, s = 5.13$   |
| AQ                  | $\bar{x} = 119, s = 1.58$ (b) Competition (c) Mean up by 4, Standard deviation the same. |